



LICENSED BY THE AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB

## **Murfreesboro Obedience Training Club** All-Breed Agility Trials

**June 18-21, 2026**

**Thurs, Fri & Sat - All Classes Sun - STD, JWW, & Premier**

*This event is accepting entries for dogs listed in the AKC Canine Partners program*

### **MTSU Livestock Arena**

1720 Greenland Drive, Murfreesboro, TN 37132

Trial Hours: 7:00 am to 7:00 pm (CDT)

This trial will be held indoors, in air-conditioning, on packed dirt.

Std Ring size 115 x 90, JWW Ring size 100 x 90

### **Electronic timers will be used at these Trials**

**Entries Open: Wednesday, April 22, 2026 at 8:00 am CDT**

**Method of Entry: First Received**

A maximum of 10 entries per envelope is allowed. Envelopes with more than 10 entries and/or entries received prior to the opening date will be returned. No hand-delivered entries accepted in the first 48 hours.

**Entries Close: Wednesday, June 3, 2026 at 6:00 pm CDT** after which time entries cannot be accepted, cancelled, altered, or substituted except as provided in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules.

**Accepting ENTRIES ONLINE through [LabTestedOnline.com](https://www.labtestedonline.com).**

### **Trial Secretary:**

Jane Mohr, 6811 Burkitt Road, Cane Ridge, TN 37013  
(615)406-3380 email:AgilitySecretary@gmail.com

### **American Kennel Club Certification**



**Event #s:** 2026065250, 2026065217, 2026065218, 2026065219

Permission is granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of this event under American Kennel Club rules and regulations.

Sheila Goffe, Secretary

## Fees

**\$21** - Each entry per trial day each dog (includes \$4.50 AKC recording fee)

**Make checks payable to MOTC and mail with entries to:  
Jane Mohr, 6811 Burkitt Road, Cane Ridge, TN 37013**

## Schedule (Friday - Sunday)

- Friday and Sunday will run low to high, Saturday will run high to low.
- See table below for expected start times and class order for each ring. **Start times and starting jump height for the Exc/Master classes are tentative and will be posted in the final confirmation and may change for either ring, but will NOT start before 8:00 AM in either ring.**
- All FAST classes will walk at the same time and then run together by jump height.
- First Judge's briefing will be approximately 15 minutes before the ring start time

## Judges: See assignments below

Mary Mullen, #28605, Evansville, IN  
Rick Mullen, #111284, Evansville, IN

## Judging Assignments and Class Order:

	Thurs, 6/18	Friday, 6/19	Saturday, 6/20	Sunday, 6/21
Ring 1				
Judge	<b>R Mullen</b>	<b>M Mullen</b>	<b>R Mullen</b>	<b>M Mullen</b>
	All FAST	All FAST	All FAST	Premier STD
	Premier STD	Premier STD	Premier STD	Exc/Mst STD
	Exc/Mst STD	Exc/Mst STD	Exc/Mst STD	Open STD
	Open STD	Open STD	Open STD	Novice STD
	Novice STD	Novice STD	Novice STD	
Ring 2				
Judge	<b>M Mullen</b>	<b>R Mullen</b>	<b>M Mullen</b>	<b>R Mullen</b>
	T2B	T2B	T2B	Novice JWW
	Novice JWW	Novice JWW	Novice JWW	Open JWW
	Open JWW	Open JWW	Open JWW	Exc/Mst JWW
	Exc/Mst JWW	Exc/Mst JWW	Exc/Mst JWW	Premier JWW
	Premier JWW	Premier JWW	Premier JWW	

## Classes Offered

**Standard:** Premier, Master, Exc, Open, Novice A and Novice B

**Standard, Preferred:** Premier, Master, Exc, Open, Novice

**Jumpers with Weaves:** Premier, Master, Exc, Open, Nov A & Nov B

**Jumpers with Weaves, Preferred:** Premier, Master, Exc, Open, Novice

**FAST:** Master, Exc, Open, Nov A and Nov B (Friday & Saturday only)

**FAST, Preferred:** Master, Exc, Open, Novice (Friday & Saturday only)

**T2B:** Regular and Preferred (Friday & Saturday only)

## Dogs Eligible to Enter

This trial is open to all dogs 15 months of age or older that are registered with the American Kennel Club, or have an AKC limited registration, or are of a registerable breed that have obtained a PAL or ILP number from AKC, except bitches in season, aggressive dogs, blind dogs, or dogs suffering from any deformity, injury, or illness which may affect the dog's physical or mental performance. Mixed-breed dogs that have been listed with the AKC Canine Partners may participate provided their listing number has been recorded on the entry form.

**This trial is accepting online entries through [LabTestedOnline.com](http://LabTestedOnline.com).**

During the first 48 hours after opening, the initial limit of entries designated as either online or paper will be as follows: 280 runs online (40%), 420 runs paper (60%) each day. If either form of entry has not filled at the end of the 48-hour time period, the club reserves the right to decrease or increase either one accordingly.

**Note: Comped entries and any entries with worker bucks MUST be mailed in.**

## DIRECTIONS TO MTSU ARENA

From I-24: Exit 78 (Franklin/96 and Lebanon)- exit the interstate going toward Murfreesboro(east). This is Old Fort Parkway and will become Memorial Blvd/Hwy 231. Go until you get to the intersection of Memorial and Clark Blvd. (BP gas and U-Haul on corner). Turn right on Middle Tenn Blvd, go to Greenland Dr. and turn left. Parking in front of the arena is on the right past the 2<sup>nd</sup> traffic light.

From I-40: From west or east take the Lebanon exit for Highway 231 and go south toward Murfreesboro (from Nashville turn right, from Knoxville turn left). This will become Memorial Blvd when you get into Murfreesboro. Go to the intersection of Memorial and Middle Tenn Blvd and turn left. Go to Greenland Dr. and turn left. Parking in front of the arena is on the right past the 2<sup>nd</sup> traffic light.

### On Call Veterinarian:

On Call Vet services provided by: Animal Medical Center, LLC 234 River Rock Road, Murfreesboro, TN Phone: 615 867-7575 Regular hours are 8-6 Monday – Friday, 8-3 Saturday. Emergency hours are 6 pm – 8 am weekdays and 3 pm Saturday to 8 am Monday. From Show Site, take TN-265-W to US 231S, turn left onto US 231S, get on TN840 W in Rutherford County; continue on TN 840 W to Murfreesboro. Take exit 78A from I-24E. Turn left on Cason Lane then immediate left onto River Rock Blvd.

Exhibitors should follow their veterinarians' recommendation to assure their dogs are free of internal and external parasites, any communicable diseases, and have appropriate vaccinations.

### Moving Up To the Next Class

Dogs may be moved up to a higher class at the request of the owner, as a result of qualifying for an agility title, provided that request is made to the Trial Secretary in writing no later than Monday before the trial at 6:00 pm. Move-ups during the trials will be accommodated, provided the information is provided before the trial ends each day.

### Prizes and Awards

Rosettes will be awarded to the 1<sup>st</sup> through 4<sup>th</sup> place teams in each jump height in each class. Dogs must qualify to receive placement ribbons. Qualifying ribbons will be awarded to all dogs receiving qualifying scores. QQ ribbons will be offered for dogs qualifying in both Master Std/Master Preferred Std and Master JWW/Master Preferred JWW. New titling ribbons, Masters and Premier titling ribbons, PAX, MACH, PACH, and AGCh ribbons offered for those finishing the title at this trial.

**The Friends of Nancy Walker** will award a High In Class rosette on Saturday of these trials to the dog with the highest combined score (Standard and JWW) in each of the following:

#### Novice A · Novice B · Novice Preferred

Nancy Walker was the owner of Leaps & Bounds Dog Agility and helped many of us get our start in agility. She was instrumental in building the puppy foundation skills for our novice dogs. She also provided handler guidance to the human half of the teams. She was a friend and mentor to many in the Nashville area agility community. We, the Friends of Nancy Walker, are presenting these rosettes in her honor to recognize new teams that are starting their agility journey.

### High in Class calculations

Only Qualifying runs will be used in calculating High in Class. The points for each run will be calculated by adding the earned Score plus Speed. Speed is calculated by subtracting the dog's time (rounded up) from Standard Course Time. The points for the Standard run and JWW run will be added together to determine the High in Class winner for the day. If no dog qualifies in both Standard and JWW for a class, then the highest score earned by any dog will be the High in Class winner.

### Jump Height Cards

**Jump height cards are not required to be submitted with the entry form.** The entry form has a spot to indicate if the dog needs to be measured. If the dog needs to be measured, it is the handler's responsibility to ensure that the box on the entry form is checked, and that the dog is measured prior to running. **The jump height box on the entry form MUST be filled in.** For more information on jump height cards and the measuring process, please go to [www.pawsabilitiestn.com](http://www.pawsabilitiestn.com).

### JUMP HEIGHT DIVISIONS

REGULAR	PREFERRED	HEIGHT AT WITHERS
Handlers may opt to run their dog in a higher height division.	Handlers must run their dog in their proper eligible height.	Owners are responsible for entering their dog in the proper height division.
8"	4"	For dogs 11 inches and under at the withers
12"	8"	For dogs 14 inches and under at the withers
16"	12"	For dogs 18 inches and under at the withers
20"	16"	For dogs 22 inches and under at the withers
24"	20"	For dogs over 22 inches at the withers
24C"	n/a	Dogs who measure into the 8" through 20" regular jump height divisions may opt to enter the 24-choice height division at their owner's discretion. Dogs who measure into the 24" regular jump height division may not enter 24-choice.

### Hotels & Motels

**Please check that policies have not changed prior to making reservations.**

#### EXIT 78 (HIGHWAY 96)

<b>Best Western</b>	168 Chaffin Place, Murfreesboro, TN 37129	(615)895-3818
<b>Baymont Inn</b>	2230 Armory Dr, Murfreesboro, TN 37129	(615)896-1172
<b>Motel 6</b>	114 Chaffin Pl, Murfreesboro, TN 37129	(615)890-8524
<b>Red Roof Inn</b>	2282 Armory Dr. Murfreesboro, TN 37129	(615)893-0104
<b>Vista Inn</b>	118 Westgate Blvd. Murfreesboro, TN 37127	(615)848-9030

#### EXIT 81 (HIGHWAY 231)

<b>Select Inn</b>	2424 S Church St. Murfreesboro, TN 37127	(615)896-5522
<b>Quality Inn</b>	2135 S Church St, Murfreesboro, TN 37130	(615)890-1006
<b>Ramada Inn</b>	1855 S Church St, Murfreesboro, TN 37130	(615)896-5080

## Murfreesboro Obedience Training Club Officers

PRESIDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ Sherry Parsons  
VICE PRESIDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ Kris Montagano  
SECRETARY: \_\_\_\_\_ Rhonda Hoffman  
816 Gresham Lane, Murfreesboro, TN 37129  
TREASURER: \_\_\_\_\_ Bob Blevins

### Trial Chairperson:

Diane LaBarbera, 232 Pine Mountain Road, Clarksville, TN 37042  
cell (931) 494-4552 email: [EskieDogs@icloud.com](mailto:EskieDogs@icloud.com)

### Trial Secretary :

Jane Mohr, 6811 Burkitt Road, Cane Ridge, TN 37013  
(615) 406-3380 email: [AgilitySecretary@gmail.com](mailto:AgilitySecretary@gmail.com)

### Event Committee:

Teresa Carter Kim Groogan Diane LaBarbera  
Kris Montagano Jen Yates

Members of MOTC present at the event

## Notice To Exhibitors

- The safety of the dogs is our primary concern. By entering this trial, exhibitors acknowledge that they are familiar with the rules and regulations of this sport and that their dogs are familiar with and able to perform all obstacles safely.
- The trial-giving club, the Trial Secretary, their agents, employees, etc., assume no responsibility for any loss, damage, or injury sustained by exhibitors, handlers, or to any of their dogs or property and further assumes no responsibility for injury to children.
- Entry fees will not be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused, or barred from competition by action of the Trial Committee.
- No entry fee will be refunded if the trial cannot open or be completed by reason of riots, civil disturbances, fire, an act of God, public emergency, act of a public enemy, or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee.
- It is expressly understood that exhibitors alone are responsible for the behavior of their dogs and/or children. Any exhibitor whose dog and/or children create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior may, at the discretion of the Trial Committee, be asked to leave the show site. In such case, no refund of any fees will be made.
- Exhibitors are responsible for complete, accurate, and legible information on their entry forms; illegible or incomplete entries cannot be entered into the show. All entries must be made on Official AKC Entry Forms or copies and **must include the Agreement and Rules**. No entry shall be made and no entry shall be accepted which specifies any condition as to its acceptance.
- **Bitches in season and injured dogs** are not permitted to compete in Agility Trials. Partial refund (less \$5 administration fee per run per day) will be given with letter from veterinarian presented to the trial secretary prior to the end of the trial.
- At the handler's option, dogs may wear flat buckle collars, but there shall be no hanging tags or attachments. Choke collars, pinch collars, electric and dummy electric collars are prohibited. Exhibitors may wear shirts or insignia of their training group if they wish.
- **Judges are not required to wait for dogs.** The owner or handler of each dog is solely responsible for having it ready at ringside when its class is to be judged.
- Exhibitors are responsible for cleaning up after their own dogs. **Please** help us keep this site clean to allow our continued future use.
- Returned checks do not constitute a valid entry fee. The Trial Chairman will add a collection fee to the amount of each returned check. Subsequent returned checks from the same exhibitor may result in their being put on a cash-only basis.

A food truck will be available for Breakfast and lunch.

The AKC is committed to creating a safe and respectful sport environment for all. If you need to talk to someone or need help, please call 800.656.HOPE (National Sexual Assault Hotline) or text HOME to 741-741 for free, 24/7, confidential services from trained crisis counselors.

## Entry Confirmation

If you are willing to accept partial entries (i.e., if your dog gets in Friday and Sunday only), please indicate that on your entry form. Exhibitors who are placed on a waiting list will be informed of their position on the wait list and will be informed immediately of their acceptance into the trial as it occurs.

### Entry tips

- Please don't staple your check to the entry form. Use a paper clip to attach it to your entries.

**Please circle class AND jump height. 50% of the entries coming in are** The AKC is committed to creating a safe and respectful sport environment for all. If you need to talk to someone or need help, please call 800.656.HOPE (National Sexual Assault Hotline) or text HOME to 741-741 for free, 24/7, confidential services from trained crisis counselors.

### • missing one of these fields.

- Please write legibly!
- Please double check the total due before writing the check. This will save the treasurer a great deal of trouble writing refunds. **Any overpayments in the amount of \$10 or less will NOT be refunded.**
- Make sure you submit both sides of the form. Your signature is required on the back of the form. **Any unsigned entries may not be accepted and must be returned.**

## Entering For Exhibition Only (FEO)

- For Exhibition Only may be offered at the option of the host club. FEO will allow exhibitors to work with their dogs in a trial environment. Participation in FEO is non-qualifying, and will be marked as “Absent” in the catalog.
- Dogs may be entered in any jump height for FEO runs. If entered in an ineligible jump height, the team is committed to FEO for that run and must declare FEO on the start line. Day of show jump height changes are not allowed.
- Dogs may be entered in any level of FAST (Novice, Open, Excellent, Master). If the dog is not eligible for the level entered, the team is committed to FEO for that run and must declare FEO on the start line. Day of show level changes are not allowed.
- The exhibitor must declare FEO in the ring prior to leading out. FEO may be declared earlier (ex. when checking in at the gate board).

**FEO Runs will be offered for all classes.**

### Waiting list

A waiting list of up to 200 runs per trial will be maintained. Per Chapter 1, Section 16.1 of the Regulations for Agility Trials, a “waiting list close date” will be instituted. **The “waiting list close” will be 6 pm, Monday before the trial weekend.** Full refunds will be given to those exhibitors withdrawing **ONLY for the runs that are able to be filled from the waiting list.**

### Vendor Contact

Please contact Teresa Carter for a vendor spot. [treez333@gmail.com](mailto:treez333@gmail.com)

### Emergency contact at the show site:

**In case of emergency, Diane LaBarbera may be reached at 931-494-4552**

## RV PARKING

RV Hookups – \$25 per night, reservations required. The sites have power (30 and 50 amps) and water only.

**Because we normally end up with a waiting list, spaces will be assigned when your entry is processed. Spots are assigned in the order that they are received. Because so many people want the same spots, we cannot accept requests for specific spots. If the lot does not fill, the spaces will be first come, first served. The final decision on spaces will be announced in the Judging Schedule. RV Reservations will NOT be accepted prior to opening date.**

Please send form below plus fee, \$25/night, payable to “MOTC” with your entry fee to:

**Jane Mohr, 6811 Burkitt Road, Cane Ridge, TN 37013**

FEES *must* be received by closing date. Late fee: \$10 for RVs and \$5 for tents. RV hookups available by prior reservation only.

Name			
Email			
	<b>RV/Camper \$25 / night</b>	<b>Tents \$25 / night</b>	
Type/Model			
License		___ In Barn	
Fee Enclosed		Fee Enclosed	
Arrival date:		Departure	



OFFICIAL AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB AGILITY ENTRY FORM  
Murfreesboro Obedience Training Club

6/18/26 – 6/21/26

Event #s2026065250, 2026065217, 2026065218, 2026065219

Opens: 4/21/26 Closes: 6/2/26

Thurs: 6/18/26	<input type="checkbox"/> STD	<input type="checkbox"/> JWW	<input type="checkbox"/> FAST	<input type="checkbox"/> T2B	<input type="checkbox"/> PremSTD	<input type="checkbox"/> PremJWW
Fri: 6/19/26	<input type="checkbox"/> STD	<input type="checkbox"/> JWW	<input type="checkbox"/> FAST	<input type="checkbox"/> T2B	<input type="checkbox"/> PremSTD	<input type="checkbox"/> PremJWW
Sat: 6/20/26	<input type="checkbox"/> STD	<input type="checkbox"/> JWW	<input type="checkbox"/> FAST	<input type="checkbox"/> T2B	<input type="checkbox"/> PremSTD	<input type="checkbox"/> PremJWW
Sun: 6/21/26	<input type="checkbox"/> STD	<input type="checkbox"/> JWW	N/A	N/A	<input type="checkbox"/> PremSTD	<input type="checkbox"/> PremJWW

**Trial Entry Fee per day per dog: \$21 each run each day.**

Make checks payable to: MOTC Mail to: Jane Mohr, 6811 Burkitt Road, Cane Ridge, TN 37013

**IMPORTANT: Carefully read instructions before filling out!**  
**ENCLOSED**

**ENTRY FEE**

**Choose Either Regular OR Preferred Classes**

Circle one jump height | Circle class selections | Only one selection per class (both Master & Premier allowed)

REGULAR Classes						PREFERRED Classes						
8"	12"	16"	20"	24"	24C"	4"	8"	12"	16"	20"		
STD	NovA	NovB	Open	Exc	Master	Premier	STD	NovP	OpenP	ExcP	MasterP	PremierP
JWW	NovA	NovB	Open	Exc	Master	Premier	JWW	NovP	OpenP	ExcP	MasterP	PremierP
FAST	NovA	NovB	Open	Exc	Master		FAST	NovP	OpenP	ExcP	MasterP	
T2B	T2B						T2B	T2BP				

Non-Regular Classes International Sweepstakes STD JWW

This Dog Needs To Be Measured <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	SEX	HEIGHT AT WITHERS
BREED	VARIETY	CALL NAME

AKC® NAME (INCLUDE AKC TITLES ONLY)

AKC® NO <input type="checkbox"/> below	Enter Complete Registration #	DATE OF BIRTH
ILP NO. <input type="checkbox"/> PAL NO. <input type="checkbox"/>		PLACE OF BIRTH (LIST COUNTRY)
FOREIGN REG. NO & COUNTRY <input type="checkbox"/>		
BREEDER		

SIRE

DAM

ACTUAL OWNERS

OWNERS ADDRESS  
 NEW ADDRESS  
CITY, STATE ZIP + 4

HANDLER ENTER  
JR. HANDLER # if applicable

**Exhibitor or owner MUST sign on the signature line beneath the instructions.**

AKC Rules, Regulations, Policies and Guidelines are available on the American Kennel Club Web site, [www.akc.org](http://www.akc.org).

**AGREEMENT**

I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of The American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event, and any additional rules and regulations appearing in the premium list of this event and entry form and any decision made in accord with them. I (we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim; and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog.

Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting therefrom, sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other person. I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT-GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN THIS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.

**INSTRUCTIONS**

Handlers whose dogs measure into the 8" through 20" regular jump height divisions may opt to enter in a higher or 24-choice height division for all Regular titling classes, but not in a division lower than their proper height division. Dogs who measure into the 24" regular jump height division may not enter 24-choice. Dogs entered in the Preferred classes must compete at the required jump height and may not compete in a jump height division higher or lower than their proper height division.

All dogs that have not been officially measured for an Agility Jump Height Card may still compete; however, they must be measured by a Judge of record, an Agility Field Representative, or a Volunteer Measuring Official, prior to running. If measured by the Judge of record, that measurement will be valid for this trial or back-to-back trials only. If a measurement is necessary, it is the exhibitor's responsibility to have their dog(s) measured prior to running.

Dogs listed in the AKC Canine Partners<sup>SM</sup> program may be eligible to enter all-breed AKC agility trials at the club's option. These dogs should be listed as All American Dog and must include their AKC number on the entry form and check the AKC No. box.

Junior Handlers should enter their Junior Handler number on the front of this form. Should you not have your Junior Handler number, it may be obtained from the American Kennel Club (919) 233-9767. If the Junior Handler is not the owner of the dog identified on the face of this form, what is the relationship of the Junior Handler to the Owner? \_\_\_\_\_

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry.

**SIGN HERE X** \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Email Address: \_\_\_\_\_  New Email

In Case of Emergency - Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Phone #: \_\_\_\_\_